

STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS OUTSPEND THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ON INFRASTRUCTURE **IN EVERY CATEGORY OF PROJECT:**

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HIGHWAYS	MASS TRANSIT & RAIL	WATER UTILITIES
77% vs 23%	72% vs 28%	96% vs 4%
\$193 vs \$56 B	\$72 vs \$28 B	\$166 vs \$7 B
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AVIATION	WATER TRANSPORTATION	WATER RESOURCES
56% VS 44%	52% VS 48%	69% VS 31%
\$28 VS \$22 B	\$7.4 VS \$6.91 B	\$28 VS \$13 B
SOURCE: CBO report Public Spending on Transportation and Water Infrastructure, 1956 to 2023. https://www.cbo.gov/publication/60874		

HOW STATES AND LOCALITIES UTILIZE FEDERAL FUNDING TO HELP FINANCE **INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS:**



TAX EXEMPT BONDS

67.2%



STATE REVOLVING FUNDS AND INFRASTRUCTURE BANKS 14.1%

TAX CREDIT BONDS 12.5%



DIRECT FEDERAL CREDIT PROGRAMS 6.3%

ABOUT APWA

Public works is the combination of physical assets, management practices, policies, and personnel necessary for the public and private sectors to provide and sustain structures and services essential to the welfare and high quality of life for our citizens.

The American Public Works Association (APWA) serves professionals in all aspects of public works, a distinction that sets it apart from other organizations and establishes it as the 'voice of public works' throughout North America. With a membership 32,000 strong, APWA includes not only personnel from local, county, state, provincial, and federal agencies, but also private-sector professionals who supply products and services to those agencies. Public works professionals are first responders, often arriving before our other first responder partners – and working during and after emergencies to restore essential services.

Membership in APWA is open to any individual, agency, or corporation with an interest in public works and infrastructure issues. Common job titles include public works directors; city engineers; city managers; fleet managers; community development directors; transportation managers; park directors; county officials; and representatives from engineering and other consulting firms, manufacturers, construction companies, and a multitude of other service providers.



WWW.APWA.ORG







WHAT IS **PUBLIC WORKS?**

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PUBLIC WORKS IS:

The United States has approximately 19,500 municipalities of varying sizes. In each community, services. These needs are met on a daily basis by visionary, values-driven, and hardworking men and





LAWS IMPACTING **PUBLIC WORKS**

Clean Water Act

Disaster Recovery Reform Act

Endangered Species Act

Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act

National Environmental Policy Act

Safe Drinking Water Act

Stafford Act

Water Resources **Development Act**

